**HUISH PRIMARY SCHOOL GEOGRAPHY VOCABULARY PROGRESSION**

Words in***bold***shows suggested vocabulary to introduce at each year group. Children should be able to understand and use these words to describe and explain their own ideas.

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| **Year** | **Location and Map Vocabulary** | **Physical Features** | **Human Features and Activities** |
| **1** | ***The 7 continents.*** Directional language – ***near, far, left and right****.* | ***Sea, cliff, coast, hill, mountains, forest, beach, weather* and *soil.*** | ***City, town, village, farm, house* and *city/capital city****.* |
| **2** | The 7 continents and ***5 oceans.*, *countries and capital cities of the UK.***Directional language – ***North, South, East* and *West.****Equator* | Sea, cliff, coast, hill, mountains, forest, beach, soil, weather, ***valley, vegetation,* and *season.*** | City, town, village, farm, house, city/capital city, ***factory, harbour, port, nation,* *office, poaching* and *extinct.*** |
| **3** | The 7 continents and 5 oceans, ***relevant countries in Europe and the Americas*,** the Equator, ***Northern and Southern Hemispheres*,**  | ***Climate zones, flora* and *fauna****,* and vocabulary relevant to rainforests **(*bio-diversity, habitat, deforestation, equatorial, canopy/understory/emergent layer*).** | ***Trade links, trade routes, natural resources* and *economic activity.*** |
| **4** | The 7 continents and 5 oceans, relevant countries in Europe and the Americas, the Equator, Northern and Southern Hemispheres, ***Antarctic and Arctic circles*.** | Climate zones, flora and fauna peninsula*,* vocabulary relevant to volcanoes (***pyroclastic flow, magma, lava, cone, eruption tectonic plate, seismic activity***). | Trade links, trade routes, natural resources and economic activity***, settlement, pollution****.*  |
| **5** | The 7 continents and 5 oceans, relevant countries in Europe and the Americas, the Equator, Northern and Southern Hemispheres, Antarctic and Arctic circle,***latitude and longitude.*** | Climate zones, flora and fauna, vocabulary relevant to rivers **(*erosion, source, mouth, oxbow lake, upper/lower course, flood-plain, watershed*), *biomes, vegetation belts.*** | Trade links, trade routes, natural resources and economic activity*,* settlement, pollution,***immigration, emigration, developing economies, culture* and *job market.*** |
| **6** | The 7 continents and 5 oceans, relevant countries in Europe and the Americas, the Equator, Northern and Southern Hemispheres, Antarctic and Arctic circle,latitude and longitude, ***the Tropics of Cancer and Capricorn.*** | Climate zones, flora and fauna, vegetation, vocabulary relevant to weather and natural disasters (***high/low pressure, Richter scale, blackout, seismic activity, tornado, tsunami, typhoon/cyclone, flash-flood*), *climate change, climate zones.*** | Trade links, trade routes, natural resources and economic activity*,* settlement, pollution,immigration, emigration, developing economies, culture and job market*,* ***digital economy/market, green energy.*** |